

Warm Up:

Simplify the following radical expressions.

- $\sqrt[4]{128x^8y^7}$

$= \sqrt[4]{2^7 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 2^2 \cdot x^8 \cdot x^2 \cdot y^4 \cdot y^3 \cdot y} = 2x^2y\sqrt[4]{8x^4y^3}$

- $\sqrt[3]{16a^3b^5}$

$= -\frac{3(2ab)}{3} \sqrt[3]{2a^2b^4} = -2ab\sqrt[3]{2b^2}$

- Are the two lines parallel, perpendicular, or neither. $y + 8 = -1/2x$ and $x - 2y = -10$

$y + 8 = -\frac{1}{2}x - 8$

$y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 8$

Neither

- Find the slope of $(-3, 5)$ and $(-3, 1)$.

$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{1 - 5}{-3 + 3} = \frac{-4}{0}$ (undefined)

vert. line

Nov 5-12:57 PM

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6) 4x\sqrt[5]{12x^3y^2z^4} \\
 & 4x\sqrt[5]{2\cancel{2}\cancel{2}\cancel{2}\cancel{2}2xxy\cancel{z}\cancel{z}\cancel{z}} \\
 & 64x^2z^2\sqrt[5]{2xy} \\
 & 512 \div 2 = 256 \\
 & 16 \times 16 = 256 = 16^2 \\
 & = 4x\sqrt{2(16)(16)xxxy\cancel{z}\cancel{z}\cancel{z}\cancel{z}} \\
 & = 64x^2\sqrt{2x^2y}
 \end{aligned}$$

Sep 5-8:14 AM

Operations with Radicals

Part 1

Sep 13-9:47 AM

Adding and Subtracting: Only combine terms with "like radicands"

**Make sure to reduce first!

Examples:

1) $-3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5}$

$$= -1\sqrt{5}$$

$$= -\sqrt{5}$$

2) $-3\sqrt{12} + 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{20}$

$$\begin{aligned} & -3\sqrt{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5} \\ & \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ & -6\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

$-3\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{5}$

Nov 5-12:59 PM

More Adding and Subtracting:

Examples:

3)
$$\begin{aligned} & -\sqrt{12} + 3\sqrt{3} \\ &= -2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} \\ &= \cancel{1}\sqrt{3} \\ &= \boxed{\sqrt{3}} \end{aligned}$$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\sqrt{12} \\ -\sqrt{(2)(3)} \\ \downarrow \\ 2 \\ -2\sqrt{3} \end{array} \right.$

4)
$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{8} - \sqrt{32} \\ & \sqrt{4(2)} - \sqrt{2(16)} \\ & 2\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} = -2\sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

Sep 13-9:43 AM

$$\begin{aligned}
 4) & -3\sqrt{18} + 3\sqrt{8} - \sqrt{24} \\
 & = -9\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{6} \\
 & = \boxed{-3\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{6}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$\frac{-3\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{-3\sqrt{2(3 \cdot 3)}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{-3\sqrt{2} \cdot 3}{1} = -9\sqrt{2}$
 $\frac{3\sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{3\sqrt{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{3\sqrt{2} \cdot 2}{1} = 6\sqrt{2}$

Sep 5-8:29 AM

You Try!!

5) $3\sqrt{18} + 3\sqrt{12} + 2\sqrt{27}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 9\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{3} \\
 &= 9\sqrt{2} + 12\sqrt{3} \\
 &\quad \text{3}\sqrt{18} \\
 &\quad = 3\sqrt{2 \cdot 3^2} \\
 &\quad = 3(2\sqrt{3}) \\
 &\quad = 6\sqrt{3} \\
 &\quad \text{2}\sqrt{27} \\
 &\quad = 2\sqrt{3 \cdot 3^2} \\
 &\quad = 6\sqrt{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Sep 13-9:47 AM

#5 Homework

$\begin{aligned} &-3\sqrt[3]{320} - 4\sqrt[3]{5} + 2\sqrt[3]{135} + 2\sqrt[3]{16} \\ &-4\sqrt[3]{5} - 4\sqrt[3]{5} + 6\sqrt[3]{5} + 4\sqrt[3]{2} \\ &\quad (-2\sqrt[3]{5} + 4\sqrt[3]{2}) \end{aligned}$

$\begin{array}{c} 320 \\ | \\ 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 8 \\ | \\ 2 \quad 2 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} 160 \\ | \\ 2 \quad 2 \\ | \\ 4 \quad 2 \\ | \\ 2 \quad 2 \\ | \\ 2 \quad 2 \\ | \\ 2 \quad 2 \end{array}$

Sep 5-8:41 AM

15 minutes on Practice problems

Sep 5-7:08 AM

Multiplying: Multiply #'s inside radicals and outside radicals separately and simplify

Examples:

1) $\sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{3}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \sqrt{5 \cdot 3} \\
 &= \sqrt{15}
 \end{aligned}$$

2) $3\sqrt{3}(4 - 3\sqrt{5})$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 3\sqrt{3} \cdot 4 - 3\sqrt{3} \cdot 3\sqrt{5} \\
 &= 12\sqrt{3} - 9\sqrt{15}
 \end{aligned}$$

Nov 5-12:59 PM

More Multiplying:

Examples:

3) $-4\sqrt{15}(-\sqrt{3})$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= -4\sqrt{45} \\
 &= -12\sqrt{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Sep 13-9:51 AM

4) $(5 - 4\sqrt{5})(-2 + \sqrt{5})$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= -10 + 5\sqrt{5} + 8\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{25} \\
 &= -10 + 13\sqrt{5} - 20 \\
 &= -30 + 13\sqrt{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

Sep 5-8:56 AM

You Try!!

$$\begin{aligned} 5) \quad & \sqrt{3}(-5\sqrt{10} + \sqrt{6}) \\ & -5\sqrt{30} + \sqrt{18} \\ & -5\sqrt{30} + \sqrt{(3\cdot 3)^2} \\ & = \boxed{-5\sqrt{30} + 3\sqrt{2}} \end{aligned}$$

Sep 5-9:03 AM

Sep 13-9:53 AM

Practice

Sep 4-6:24 PM