Emergence of Nation-States

Hundred Years War

Church Scholars

**I.**

*a.*

*b.*

*c.*

*d.*

*e.*

**II.**

# Late Medieval Period

*a.*

*b.*

*c.*

*d.*

**III.**

*a.*

*b.*

**England**

William the Conqueror (1) wins *Battle of Hastings*, 1066; (2) unites England Henry II establishes *Common Law*

King John signs ***Magna Carta***

Henry VII unifies after War of Roses Evolution of Parliament (legislature) **France**

Hugh Capet establishes French throne in Paris Philip II & Philip IV establish strong central government

Charles VII establishes military & taxes Joan of Arc becomes unifying factor **Spain**

Ferdinand & Isabella unite country

*Reconquista*

i. **Inquisition** used to expel Jews & Muslims

**Germany**

German Princes remain stronger than king – fails to unify as early as other nations **Russia**

Ivan the Great (1) throws off “Mongol Yoke”;

(2) Centralizes power in Moscow

Power centralized in hands of Tsar (Czar) Eastern Orthodox Church influences

unification.

## New Invasions

* Mongols
* France v. England
* Peasants with longbows replace knights
* **Joan of Arc** turns war in France’s favor
* Both countries experience a new sense of ***Nationalism***
	+ Russia – Khanate of the Golden Horde
* Ottoman Turks o End Byzantine Empire (1453)
	+ Create Ottoman Empire
* Clergy very often the only literate members of society
* Translated Greek & Arabic works into Latin
* Made new knowledge available in W. Europe
* Laid foundation for the rise

of Universities

### Gothic Cathedral

Crusades

# Black Death

**IV.**

*a.*

* + *Bubonic Plague*

**V.**

*a.*

* + Spread along Trade Routes

### Impact

*b.*

*c.*

* + - Decline of Population
		- Scarcity of Labor
		- Towns freed from feudal obligation
		- Decline of Church influence
		- Disruption of Trade

### Key Events

* + Pope Urban calls for 1st Crusade
	+ Jerusalem is captured in 1st o Crusader States established o Jerusalem is lost to Saladin
	+ Constantinople sacked by Western Crusaders

### Effects

* + Weakened Pope & Nobles
	+ Strengthened Kings
	+ Stimulated Trade
	+ Left legacy of bitterness between monotheistic faiths
	+ Weakened Byzantine Empire