

8 Signs of Civilization

8 Signs of Civilization	China (Huang He)
Cities:	Anyang Luoyang
Organized Governments:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A king or emperor ruled the country. 2. Aristocrats ran the provinces. 3. Dynasties <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shang • Zhou • Qin • Han
Religions:	Worship of Ancestors Polytheism /Confucianism /Daoism/ Buddhism(not god centered)
Job Specialization	Job specialization reflected societal status. It was possible to achieve a higher status through civil service test. Farmers, merchants, craftsman, and military
Social Classes:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1, Upper class- Landowning aristocrats 2. Middle class- Peasant Farmers 3. Lower class Merchants
Written Language:	Pictographs – word pictures Calligraphy
Art/Architecture	Great Wall of China Qin’s Terra-cotta Army
Public Works:	Silk, coined money cast iron

Geography <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Landscape • Water 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Haung He River 2. Chang Jiang River 3. South China Sea 4. Himalaya Mt. 5. Plateau of Tibet 6. Taklimakan Desert 7. Gobi Desert <p>China is surrounded by mountain ranges and large bodies of water.</p>
Leaders	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Confucius 2. Laozi 3. Hanfeizi 4. Qin Shihuangdi
Laws or Moral Codes	<p>Confucius's Golden Rule</p> <p>Legalism</p>